Toward realistic and efficient virtual crowds

Julien Pettré

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A short Curriculum

• 2003

- PhD degree from the University of Toulouse III
- Locomotion planning for digital actors

• 2005

- Post-doc at EPFL, Switzerland
- Crowd animation, motion planning for crowds

• 2006

- Researcher position at Inria
- Crowd modeling and simulation









To understand, reproduce or predict the behaviour of real human crowds





Transportation systems design



Event planning



Game industry





Urban design





Safety procedures



Movie industry

 $\bullet \bullet \bullet$





Introduction

To observe the behaviour of real human crowds



Macroscopic



Microscopic



Timeline

- 2007-10
 - ANR LOCANTHROPE
 - EU TANGO
 - ANR PEDIGREE
- 2012

- Olivier et al., 'Minimal predicted distance', Gait & Posture

- Jelić et al., 'Properties of pedestrians walking in line: Fundamental diagrams', Physical Review E
- Jelić et al., 'Properties of pedestrians walking in line: Stepping behaviors', Physical Review E
- Lemercier et al., 'Realistic following behaviors for crowd simulation', Eurographics
- Moussaïd et al., 'Traffic instabilities in self-organized pedestrian crowds', PLoS Computational Biology
- 2013

<u>Olivier et al.</u>, 'Collision avoidance between two walkers: Roledependent strategies', Gait & Posture

- Perrinet et al., 'Walk with me: interactions in emotional walking situations', Symposium on Applied Perception
- Cirio et al. 'Kinematic Evaluation of Virtual Walking Trajectories', IEEE VR
- 2014
 - Olivier et al., 'A Virtual Reality Platform to Study Crowd Behaviors', Transportation Research Procedia
- 2015
 - Bruneau et al., 'Going through, going around: A study on individual avoidance of groups', IEEE VR

Collision avoidance between 2 walkers





[Olivier G&P 2013]



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Influence of psychological factors





Neutral-Neutral Happiness-Neutral Anger-Neutral Fear-Neutral

[Perrinet et al. SAP 2013]



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Using Virtual Reality to control experimental conditions







[Bruneau et al. IEEE VR 2015]



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Observe emergent traffic patterns







Axis 1 Experimental studies

Following behaviors



[Lemercier et al. Eurographics 2012]



Following behaviors







Following behaviors



[Lemercier et al. Eurographics 2012]





Following behaviors





 $\phi = 0$

$$\phi = \pi$$



[Jelic et al.*Physical Review E*2012]



Following behaviors







Following behaviors









Following behaviors



Ínría

Following behaviors



Derived simulation model $a = C\Delta v(t + \tau). \rho^{-\gamma}$

Parameter estimation on experimental data:







Following behaviors

Our model reproduces realistic wave propagation.



[Lemercier et al. Eurographics 2012]





Conclusion

• Contributions:



• Future directions:



Following + meeting + 3x avoiding









Introduction

To describe - mathematically, algorithmically - local interactions between agents



 $d(t_{future}) > s$

Constant velocity hypothesis \Rightarrow future distance of closest approach

Admissible velocities: $VA_{1|2} = \{ \overrightarrow{v_1} | \forall t \in [t_0, t_0 + \tau], d(t) > s \}$

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- 2007
 - Paris et al., Pedestrian reactive navigation for crowd simulation: a predictive approach, <u>Eurographics</u>
- 2009
 - Pettré et al., Experiment-based modeling, simulation and validation of interactions between virtual walkers, Symposium on Computer Animation
- 2010
 - Ondrej et al., A synthetic-vision based steering approach for crowd simulation, SIGGRAPH
- 2012
 - Lemercier et al., Realistic following behaviors for crowd simulation, Eurographics
- 2014
 - ANR PERCOLATION
 - Bruneau et al., Following Behaviors: A Model for Computing Following Distances, Motion in Games
- 2015
 - Bruneau et al., Energy-efficient mid-term strategies for collision avoidance in crowd simulation, Symposium on Computer Animation

Collision avoidance: geometrical approaches

[Paris et al. Eurographics 2007]

[[]Pettré et al. SCA 2009]

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 Paris et al., Pedestrian reactive navigation for crowd simulation: a predictive approach, Eurographics

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Following Behaviors

[Lemercier et al. Eurographics 2012]

[Bruneau et al. MIG 2014]

Timeline

• 2007

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 Paris et al., Pedestrian reactive navigation for crowd simulation: a predictive approach, Eurographics

Mid-term strategies

[Bruneau et al. SCA 2015]

2009 – Pettré et al., Experiment-based modeling, simulation and validation of interactions between virtual walkers, Symposium on

• 2010

- Ondrej et al., A synthetic-vision based steering approach for crowd simulation, SIGGRAPH
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Computer Animation

- Bruneau et al., Following Behaviors: A Model for Computing Following Distances, Motion in Games
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Realistic perception-action loop

Synthetic Vision

Synthetic Vision

Synthetic Vision

[Ondrej SIGGRAPH 2010]

Conclusion

• Original simulation models and algorithms:

• Future directions:

Introduction

To compare real and virtual crowds

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 - Paris et al., Pedestrian reactive navigation for crowd simulation: a predictive approach, <u>Eurographics</u>
- 2009
 - Pettré et al., Experiment-based modeling, simulation and validation of interactions between virtual walkers, Symposium on Computer Animation
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 - Ondrej et al., A synthetic-vision based steering approach for crowd simulation, SIGGRAPH
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 - Wolinski et al., Parameter estimation and comparative evaluation of crowd simulations, Eurographics
- 2015
 - Bruneau et al., 'Going through, going around: A study on individual avoidance of groups', IEEE VR

Visual comparisons

Timeline

- 2007
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Using Virtual Reality

[Bruneau et al. IEEE VR 2015]

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Calibration

[Wolinski et al. Eurographics 2014]

Parameter estimation

[[]Wolinski et al. Eurographics 2014]

Parameter estimation

Real Trajectories

Simulated Trajectories

Difference

Parameter estimation

Real Trajectories

Simulated Trajectories

Difference

Conclusion

• Contributions:

• Future directions:

Introduction

To implement virtual crowds

 \bigcirc Rockstar (GTA V)

Timeline

• 2006

- Pettré et al., Real-time navigating crowds: scalable simulation and rendering, Computer Animation and Social Agents
- 2009
 - Yersin et al., Crowd patches: populating large-scale virtual environments for real-time applications, Interactive 3D Graphics
- 2011
 - Kulpa et al., Imperceptible relaxation of collision avoidance constraints in virtual crowds, SIGGRAPH Asia
 - Zhang et al., Online inserting virtual characters into dynamic video scenes, Computer Animation and Virtual Worlds
- 2012
 - ANR CHROME
 - Li et al., Cloning crowd motions, Symposium on Computer Animation
- 2013
 - Ren et al., Inserting virtual pedestrians into pedestrian groups video with behavior consistency, The Visual Computer
- 2014
 - Ramirez et al., Optimization-based computation of locomotion trajectories for crowd patches, Motion in Games
 - Jordao et al., Sculpting crowd motion, Eurographics

Level of detail strategies

[Pettré et al. CASA 2006]

[Kulpa et al. SIGGRAPH Asia 2014]

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Augmented Reality

[Ren et al. The visual Computer 2013]

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- 2014
 - <u>Ramirez et al.</u>, Optimization-based computation of locomotion trajectories for crowd patches, *Motion in* <u>Games</u>
 - Jordao et al., Sculpting crowd motion, Eurographics

Crowd Patches

[Yersin et al. *I3D* 2009]

[Jordao et al. Eurographics 2014]

Crowd patches

<u>Axis 4</u> Animation techniques

[Yersin et al. I3D 2009]

Sculpting crowds

[Jordao et al. Eurographics 2014]

Just in case

Conclusion

• Contributions:

• Future directions:

[Wolinski et al. *Eurographics* 2014]

Sensorimotor simulation agents

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Sensorimotor simulation agents

[Tonneau et al. Computer & Graphics 2014]

Immersive populated spaces

[Bruneau et al. IEEE VR 2015]

Pedestrian traffic forecast

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